



(Accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC)

**Ph.D. Programmes  
(Affiliated Colleges)**

**Regulations 2024-25  
(Information & Instructions to Candidates)**



# **Annamalai University**

In the early 1920s, to serve the down trodden and to promote Tamil Literature, Rajah Sir S.R.M. Annamalai Chettiar founded Sri Minakshi College and Sri Minakshi Tamil College at Chidambaram. In 1928, Rajah Sir S. R. M. Annamalai Chettiar agreed with the local Government to handover the above said institution for establishing a University. Thus, on 01.01.1929 Annamalai University was established as per Annamalai University Act 1928 (Tamil Nadu Act 1 of 1929) amidst a rural environment serving all the disadvantaged districts of Tamil Nadu.

Subsequently, Annamalai University Act, 2013 (Tamil Nadu Act 20 of 2013), came into force from September 25, 2013, after obtaining the assent of His Excellency, the President of India. The Act of 2013 has been amended by enactment of Act No. 32 of 2021 to render the University as an affiliating University. Consequently the Colleges situated in the districts of Villupuram, Cuddalore, Kallakurichi and Mayiladuthurai have been affiliated to Annamalai University.

## **Accolades**

Annamalai University, accredited with 'A+' Grade (3.38 CGPA) by **NAAC** in 2022, is one of India's largest public residential universities with 8 Faculties and 57 departments/centres/divisions of study. Sprawling over 950 Acres of land, the University does yeoman service in taking education to the door steps of the people who are otherwise far from access to centres of higher learning. The University has initiated several innovative teaching programmes over the years that are progressive & human resource centric; Offering 'current-cum-next-gen' academic and research programmes that are global & national in character. A systematic introduction of Learning Outcome Based Curricula (LOBE) that bear remarkable relevance to the UNO's Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) is the hall mark of Universities Curriculum design. Besides, Annamalai University has been a pioneer in distance education.

## **Research & Partnership**

Annamalai University has a commendable track record in projects and publications and has been awarded the PURSE Programme by the Department of Science and Technology. Ten departments are supported by UGC-SAP, Ten by DST-FIST and two departments have attained the status of Centre of Advanced Study. Annamalai University has joint research and innovation partnerships with 24 institutions across the USA, Europe, Australia, Japan, and the UK. The list of partners includes prestigious institutes like Karolinska Institute, John Hopkins University, and University of Michigan amongst others. Though located in a rural environment the university is bringing out high quality research and extension as reflected by higher citation related metrics and higher societal impact brought out by popular articles and news flashes.

There are several ongoing research projects in collaboration with international foundations and industrial players like Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, United States Agency for International Development (USAID), Department of Science and Technology (DST), Department of Biotechnology (DBT), The Ministry of Environment and Forests (MoEF), Defence Research & Development Organization (DRDO) etc.,

**Institutional Social Responsibility Activities** of the University includes, Hospital on Wheels, Free Medical and Dental Camps in Villages, Lifestyle & Hygiene Awareness, Rural & Urban Health Centres through the Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry which is attached with a 1400 bedded hospital. The Faculty of Agriculture carries out extension activities like Agripreneurship Development Programme, Sustainable Livelihood Projects for Tsunami affected people and Training Farmers in Integrated Farming.

#### **Directorate of Academic Research (DARE)**

A separate Centre called **DIRECTORATE OF ACADEMIC RESEARCH (DARE)** was created and a Director has been appointed to look after the admission of Ph.D. student's registration, constitution of Research Advisory Committee (RAC) for each Ph.D. student, monitoring the progress and quality of publication and minor problems faced by scholars, question paper setting, arrangement to conduct Ph.D. course work Examinations, evaluation etc., This centre will also take care of expediting the process of thesis evaluation, conduct of Viva-voce Examination and award of degree.

#### **Infrastructure Facilities**

The University has excellent infrastructural facilities including adequate classrooms, air conditioned high-tech seminar halls with interactive boards for classroom teaching, spacious examination and valuation centres, auditoria, well equipped research laboratories, and computer labs with internet facilities. The Central Instrumentation Laboratory has facilities for advanced research work. The General Library provides access to JSTOR for the Social Sciences and Science Direct and PROQUEST for the physical and natural sciences. The library staff also impart training to students in the use of e-resources.

The campus has a Sports pavilion with gymnasium, 18 hostels, Internet browsing facility, canteens and waiting rooms for women. The University has a well-furnished and comfortable Guest House with a seminar hall. A 24×7 Hospital with 1400 beds, advanced equipment and facilities such as CT Scan, Trauma, ICU and emergency units caters the healthcare needs of students and faculty. The University has 24 hours uninterrupted power supply and additional generators in various faculties. The campus has its own water supply system, including reverse osmosis water plants.

The University has invested substantially over the last few years to improve the classroom and laboratory infrastructure, books and journals and online resources for teaching, learning and research. Recent additions to infrastructure include an Emergency

Medicine Block, a 24x7 Pharmacy, a rapid access Cardiac Wing, hostel for international students, the Annamalai Digital Information Centre and four new canteens.

### **Student Support Systems**

During their stay, students can avail of a number of support systems and services. The Information Desk in the Administrative Block provides necessary information for students on all aspects of campus life. The academic calendar and handbook give information on the academic schedule and curriculum. All departments have associations under the auspices of which, students can interact with eminent academicians and scientists. Students can make use of both the Central and departmental libraries for reference work and computer and internet services for browsing. Coaching classes are organized to prepare students for NET, SET and civil services examinations. The Placement Cell arranges for campus recruitment. The scholarship section provides information on various financial support schemes. The Equal Opportunities Cell caters the welfare of SC/ST students, including dissemination of information about financial support and provision of scholarships for socio-economically weaker students.

Other support services include redressal of Students Grievances through SMS, in-house language laboratories, the Yoga Centre and Alumni Associations. Girl students can address their grievances to the Women's Grievance Cell. Students in need of counseling have access to professional counselors. Medical treatment in the University hospital is free for students. A medical insurance scheme has been introduced for the benefit of students. The Music College is a boon for music lovers and for those who aspire to learn music as a pastime. The Physical Education department with the gymnasium, impressive courts and tracks provide avenues for sports and games. Students trained by the Political Science Faculty regularly participate in Youth Parliament and have won prizes too. Students actively participate in extension activities through NCC, NSS and Youth Red Cross.



**CONTENTS**

<b>Particulars</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
Chapter-I : Act Provisions	1
Chapter-II : Regulations for Doctor of Philosophy – 2024	1
1. Preamble	2
2. Recognition of Research Centres	2
3. General Eligibility	3
4. Categories of Ph.D. Programme	4
5. Mode of Selection	5
6. Admission	6
7. Tuition Fees & Other Fees	7
8. Supervisor Recognition	7
9. Number of Scholars	9
10. Duration of the Programme	9
11. Extension of Duration	10
12. Research Advisory Committee (RAC)	10
13. Programme Structure (Course Work)	11
14. Research Outside the College / Institution	12
15. Monitoring the Progress of the Scholars	13
16. Submission of Synopsis	13
17. Submission of Thesis	15
18. Thesis Evaluation	16
19. Public Viva-voce Examination	18

---

<b>Particulars</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
20. Award of Ph.D. Degree	19
21. Cancellation of Registration	20
22. Publication of the Thesis	21
23. Residential & Attendance Requirement	21
24. Leave Rules	21
25. The Act of Plagiarism	22
26. Repository of the Thesis	22
27. Ethical & Legal Requirements	22
28. Research Ethics	24
29. Research Misconduct	26
30. Investigation of Research Misconduct	27
Chapter-III :Transitory Provisions	28
31. Amendments to the Ordinance	28
32. Interpretation of the Ordinance	28
Annexure - 1 to 11	30
Guidelines for the Preparation of the Synopsis and Thesis	44
Instructions for Filling in the Application	64

---

## **CHAPTER-I ACT PROVISIONS**

In accordance with the provisions of Section 31(b) of the Annamalai University Act 2013, the following Annamalai University Ordinance Governing the Award of the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy is prepared with the approval of the Syndicate.

## **CHAPTER-II REGULATIONS FOR DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY – 2024**

### **DEFINITIONS AND NOMENCLATURE**

In the Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires

- i. “University” means Annamalai University, Annamalainagar 608 002.
- ii. “Departmental Research Committee” means the Committee duly constituted by the Vice-Chancellor of the University for Effective Coordination of the research activities of the department.
- iii. “Programme” means Doctoral Programme leading to the award of Ph.D. degree in Arts, Science, Fine Arts, Indian and other Languages, etc.
- iv. “Supervisor” means any faculty member of the College / Institution who has been recognized by the University to guide the research scholars.
- v. “Co-supervisor” means a recognized supervisor to guide the scholars in interdisciplinary research that requires more than one expert to guide the research scholars.
- vi. “Head of the Department” means Head of the Department of the supervisor.
- vii. “Place of Research” for the scholars shall be the Department where the supervisor is working.
- viii. “Research Advisory Committee” means a committee constituted as per this regulations for each Scholar, to monitor the progress of his/her research work.
- ix. “Research scholar” means any candidate admitted by the University under Full time and Part time category pursuing research for the award of Ph.D. degree of the University.
- x. “Course Work” means theory course(s) /subject(s)/practical course/theory cum practical course that is/are prescribed by the Research Advisory Committee for the scholar to undergo as a part of the programme requirement.
- xi. “Grade Point” means the total marks in percentage divided by ten and rounded off to two decimal points.
- xii. “Credit Point” means the grade point multiplied by the corresponding credit hours.
- xiii. “Grade Point average (GPA)” means the total credit points secured in a semester divided by the total credit hours registered in a semester.



- xiv. “Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) or Overall Grade Point Average (OGPA)” means the total credit points secured by a research scholar for all the semesters divided by the total credit hours of the courses registered and rounded off to two decimals.
- xv. “Publication” means full length research articles reporting new research findings in respective fields which comprise presentations on new concepts, the development of innovative methods that include figures, tables and references; the results of which have a general impact and contribute to the advancement of the particular field, and are always peer reviewed.

## 1. PREAMBLE

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) is the Highest Academic Degree which requires in-depth study and extensive intellectual effort. The Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) Degree is awarded to a candidate who, as per these regulations, has submitted a thesis on the basis of original research either in any particular subject/discipline or involving more than one discipline (inter-disciplinary) that makes a contribution to the advancement of knowledge, which is approved by Board of Examiners as required. The Ph.D. Regulations-2022 of Annamalai University from the admission to the award of “Degree of Doctor of Philosophy” is based on the **UGC (Minimum Standards and Procedure for award of Ph.D. Degree) Regulations dated 5<sup>th</sup> May 2016 and subsequent amendments made during 2018 & 2022.**

**This University does not offer Ph.D. Programmes under Distance Education mode.**

## 2(a). RECOGNITION OF RESEARCH CENTRES

- i. Affiliated Colleges/Autonomous Colleges functioning directly under the administrative control of the Annamalai University, which fulfill the norms prescribed by the University as per the guidelines issued by the UGC are recognized as Research Centres and are eligible to admit Full-Time (FT) as well as Part-Time (PT) Research Scholars.
- ii. The Post Graduate (P.G.) Departments of the affiliated colleges are eligible to admit candidates for Full-Time Ph.D. after completion of 2 years from the date of commencement of PG course.
- iii. Institutions desirous of getting recognition shall apply to the University for securing recognition as Research Centres. The University shall inspect the department with an inspection committee for physical verification.
- iv. A Department need to have two eligible Ph.D. research guides to obtain centre approval.
- v. The approved Ph.D. research guides shall admit the candidates for research only after getting department approval for conducting research programmes from the University. However the Social studies/Humanities/Language studies candidates shall be admitted under Part-time mode even without

Department approval if recognised research guides are available in that institutions.

- vi. After assessing the reports of the inspection committee, the Syndicate will take a final decision before awarding the recognition.
- vii. All the process from the selection until the completion of Ph.D. Degree will be monitored by the University departments/recognized centres.

## **2(b). RECOGNITION OF AN INSTITUTION/ DEPARTMENT FOR RESEARCH**

Requirements and specifications for Institutions / departments seeking recognition to conduct research leading to Ph.D. are:

- i. The Vice-Chancellor shall constitute an inspection committee for assessing the feasibility for conducting research. The committee's recommendation is placed in the syndicate for approval. Department approval for concerned subject is compulsory for recognition for Ph.D. centre approval. There should be a minimum of two teachers with Ph.D. qualifications with approved guide ship for conducting Full-Time/Part-Time Ph.D. programme, in the area(s) of research by the department/institution as approved by the University.
- ii. There should be adequate Library facilities with books (at least 500), journals (at least 10), CD-ROM and internet facilities for literature survey in the area of research.
- iii. There should be adequate Laboratory facilities with sufficient equipment as recommended by the Committee, for the discipline of research for which recognition is sought (specific details to be provided by the respective Boards of Studies for the disciplines concerned).
- iv. There should be adequate working space for the research students in terms of laboratories, study rooms, seminar rooms, computer labs, etc.,
- v. The department seeking recognition as a research centre must provide, with the faculty research profile of the Department along with the faculty contributions made in the respective fields. Proposal/provision for hostel, canteen and students amenity facilities and details of existing infrastructure facilities of the Department /Institution need to be provided.

## **3. GENERAL ELIGIBILITY**

- 3.1 Master's Degree from UGC recognized University or any other qualification recognized as equivalent thereto in the fields of study notified from time to time by the University.
- 3.2 Candidates qualified in Master's degree with not less than 55% of marks or a CGPA of 5.50 and above in the 10.00 point scale under CBCS, under the faculties of Arts, Science, Fine Arts, Indian and other languages, Management etc., are eligible to register for Ph.D., under this category.

- 3.3 A relaxation of 5% of marks, from 55% to 50%, or an equivalent relaxation of grade, may be allowed for those belonging to SC/ST/OBC (non-creamy layer)/Differently-Abled and other categories of candidates as per the decision of the Commission from time to time, or for those who had obtained their Master's degree prior to 19th September, 1991. Candidates who have passed Master's Degree through Open University system are not eligible.
- 3.4 Candidates who have secured their Master's Degree under 10+2+3+2 (or) 10+2+4+2 (or) 10+2+5 pattern of programmes of study are eligible. Candidates who have passed Master's Degree through Open University system are not eligible.
- 3.5 Their Course of study must be as per the regulations of this University for the award of the degrees in the respective disciplines of study.

#### **4. CATEGORIES OF Ph.D. SCHOLARS**

There are two categories of Ph.D., research scholars:

- (I) Full-Time Research Scholars
- (II) Part-Time Research Scholars

The candidates belonging to any of the above categories may register at Affiliated Colleges recognized by Annamalai University

##### **4.1 Full-time research scholars**

Research Scholars of this category can pursue full-time doctoral research under the guidance of a Research Supervisors in the Departments of the Colleges affiliated to this University and recognized as research centres by the University.

##### **4.2 Part-time research scholars**

Part-time research scholars pursue their doctoral research under the guidance of a Research Supervisor working in the affiliated colleges of this University.

The candidate under this category has to be a teacher with a prescribed minimum qualification in the affiliated colleges of this University and having two years of total service (service certificate issued by the Principal) and with or without their qualification approval from the Government/University (irrespective of their employment status). Eligible P.G teachers (P.G. Assistants) working in all types of schools (Government/ Aided/ Private) are also eligible to apply for part-time Ph.D. programme.

No Objection Certificate (NOC) required from candidates working in different institutions is mentioned below:

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| a) Government College       | - Director of Collegiate Education (DCE) |
| b) Aided college            | - Secretary of the college               |
| c) Teachers of Polytechnics | - Director of Technical Education        |

- |                             |                                      |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| d) PG Assistants in Schools | - Joint Director                     |
| e) Self-financing colleges  | - The Employer                       |
| f) Guest Lecturers          | - Principal of the concerned college |

#### 4.3 Change of Category

Provision exists for change of category from full-time to part-time and vice-versa provided the residency and attendance requirements are satisfied. The change of category shall be approved by the Vice-Chancellor only once during the tenure, subject to written request letter along with submission of necessary documents with the recommendation of the supervisor, Head of the department, Dean of the faculty concerned. Change of category more than once may be considered only under extraordinary circumstances, if deemed fit. **In case of change from part-time to full-time the request should be submitted withing three months from the date of joining.** In case of change from full-time to part-time or vice-versa, minimum period shall be accounted as whichever is high. If the request is approved, official communication shall be issued to the effect.

#### 5. MODE OF SELECTION

- 5.1 Ph.D admission notification and entrance exam date will be published on the university website every year.
- 5.2 The candidates desirous of registering for Ph.D. Programme under any one of the above categories shall apply by filling all the relevant details mentioned in the online application form posted in the University website and submit the completed online application before the due date as indicated in the notification issued from time to time.
- 5.3 Incomplete applications and applications with false information in any respect shall be summarily rejected without any intimation to the candidate.
- 5.4 The respective Institute shall conduct the entrance test. Candidates should ensure their candidature for the eligibility criteria.
- 5.5 The research scholars have the option to choose the research supervisor based on expertise in the chosen research field and allotment of supervisor will be done by the DRC giving due consideration to the research scholar's option.
- 5.6 The admission of Ph.D. students shall be based on the following criteria besides General Eligibility:
  - i. An entrance test at Post-Graduate level for 70 marks [70 multiple choice questions (MCQs), each question carrying one mark and the duration of the test is 90 minutes] followed by an interview that will have a weightage of 30 marks.
  - ii. The candidates who secure 50% marks in entrance test and interview put together are eligible for admission.

- iii. A relaxation of 5% marks (from 50% to 45%) shall be allowed for the candidates belonging to SC/ST/OBC (Non-Creamy layer)/Differently abled category.
- iv. Candidates with M.Phil. Degree from an approved University, UGC-JRF/ NET/ SLET/ SET/ GATE/ CSIR/ ICHR/ ICPR/ ICSSR qualified candidates and teacher fellowship holders are exempted from the Entrance test but they have to appear for the interview.
- v. While granting admission to Ph.D. Programmes, due attention shall be paid to the State Reservation Policy.

### 5.7 Departmental Research Committee

Every Department of the affiliated college shall constitute a Departmental Research committee (DRC) comprising the Head of the department as the chairperson, if he is an approved Research guide with at least two other approved senior research guides of the Department as members (a minimum of THREE members should be in the Committee). If the HOD is not an approved research guide, he shall nominate the senior most research supervisor in the department as the chairperson of the Departmental Research Committee.

- (a) If only one guide is available in a department, then such a department should constitute the above committee with the guides available from the neighboring departments of the same college or other Institutions recognized for research by this University or other recognised Universities.

5.8 The DRC has the following functions:

- ✓ Selection of candidates for admission to the Ph.D. programme.
- ✓ Allotment of Research Supervisors to students enrolled for the Ph.D. programme.
- ✓ Facilitating research facilities in the department.
- ✓ Framing the syllabus for course work.
- ✓ Maintenance of research quality and quality of publications.
- ✓ Sorting out any other research related issue of the department.

5.9 If there is any dispute either in the constitution or functioning of the DRC, it shall be brought to the notice of the Director-DARE through Principal / Head of the Institution and the decision of the Vice-Chancellor shall be final.

5.10 The minutes of the DRC together with the list of candidates and their research supervisors along with recommendations of the Principal / Head of the Institution will be placed before the Vice-Chancellor for approval.

## 6. ADMISSION

6.1 After the evaluation of the entrance test answer sheet the DRC would conduct the interview in the respective research institutions. The committee

in turn will send its recommendations to the Director, Directorate of Academic Research, Annamalai University.

- 6.2 The intimation of the provisional selection of the candidate will be sent to the institution concerned for the admission into the Ph.D. programme.
- 6.3 The provisional admission will be done in the institution concerned.
- 6.4 The candidates should join before the last date mentioned in the selection order by paying the prescribed fees, failing which they will forfeit the admission.

## 7. TUITION FEES & OTHER FEES

- 7.1 The selected candidates shall pay the prescribed fees by the concerned colleges before the last date mentioned in the selection order, failing which they will forfeit the admission.
- 7.2 The yearly fees shall be paid by the scholars within the prescribed date till the scholars submit the thesis. The supervisors should monitor the regular payment of yearly fees by those scholars who are working under them.
- 7.3 The registration is liable for cancellation if the research scholar has not paid the yearly fees within the stipulated time.
- 7.4 Non-payment of yearly fees is a serious lapse on the part of scholars.

## 8. SUPERVISOR RECOGNITION

- 8.1 The applicant for supervisor recognition should possess Ph.D. degree from UGC recognized university in the relevant area of research in which he/she has carried out research.
- 8.2 The applicant should have published a minimum of **THREE** publications after the award of Ph.D. in SCI/SSCI/UGC listed journals as a first author or corresponding author which is mandatory for supervisor recognition.
- 8.3 The eligible candidates can apply in the prescribed application for supervisor recognition. **(Annexure-3)**
- 8.4 The regular full-time teaching faculty members after completing one year of service in the respective college are eligible to apply for supervisorship.
- 8.5 The supervisorship will be awarded in the same specialisation in which his/her Ph.D. Degree was awarded.
- 8.6 Supervisor recognition orders shall be issued officially only to eligible applicants as mentioned above.
- 8.7 A research supervisor will be permitted to register candidates till two years prior to his/her retirement. Research scholars will be permitted to continue to work and submit their theses under the guidance of a retired person only for a maximum period of one year from the date of retirement. If the candidate is unable to submit his/her thesis within this time, the Head of

the department concerned will suggest a research supervisor in consultation with the Research Advisory Committee and Head of the Institution.

- 8.8 A research supervisor is normally eligible to guide only in his/her basic subject/discipline. However, he/she may be permitted to guide in a related subject in which he/she has at least two publications in professionally recognized national/international journals, or authored a book, after getting approval of the expert in the discipline concerned nominated by the Vice-Chancellor. If there is any dispute in this regard, the decision of the Vice-Chancellor shall be final.
- 8.9 A research supervisor shall not be allowed to register a candidate for Ph.D. if the candidate is a blood relative to the supervisor.
- 8.10 A faculty member who accepts an administrative position such as Controller of Examinations, Registrar or Vice-Chancellor shall not function as a research supervisor. However, he/she may be allowed to complete the theses of candidates registered with him/her and after that he/she cannot register fresh candidates.
- 8.11 The Vice-Chancellor shall be empowered to summarily withdraw the research supervisorship on the following grounds:
- Moral turpitude/Sexual harassment
  - Plagiarism
  - Fraudulent academic claims
  - Any act prejudicial to the reputation of the University without assigning any reason thereof.

**Change of Supervisor:**

- 8.12 Change of research supervisor shall not be permitted as a routine. In exceptional cases, such change may be permitted, if valid reasons are provided by the candidate. The committee headed by the Vice-Chancellor shall look into the request of the petitioner, if there is any conflict between the scholar and the research supervisor. The research supervisor under whom the scholar has originally registered shall give a “No Objection Certificate” and the new proposed research supervisor should give a “Certificate of Willingness” to guide the candidate. However, the Vice-Chancellor, on the recommendation of the Department Research Committee, has the right to assign a new research supervisor to the research scholar, and change of supervisor order shall be issued officially by Director, DARE.
- 8.12.1 When the change of research supervisor is approved, the candidate shall work for a minimum of one year with the new research supervisor before submitting the synopsis provided he/she fulfils the attendance requirements. However, based on the merit of the request of the scholar, the decision of the Vice-Chancellor is final.
- 8.12.2 The research supervisor who wishes to avail leave/lien/deputation beyond a period of SIX MONTHS shall propose a co-supervisor in the subject

concerned for the candidates registered with him/her, and the fact may be intimated to the University well in advance. The final approval of the proposal rests with the Vice-Chancellor.

## 9. NUMBER OF SCHOLARS

A Professor who is a recognized supervisor shall guide only a maximum of **8** Ph.D. scholars as supervisor/co-supervisor at any time. An Associate Professor who is a recognized supervisor shall guide only a maximum of **6** Ph.D. scholars as supervisor/co-supervisor and an Assistant Professor who is a recognized supervisor shall guide only a maximum of **4** Ph.D. scholars as supervisor/co-supervisor at any time.

The number of vacancies under a supervisor shall be considered taking into account of the actual date of submission of the thesis by the registered candidates.

## 10. DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME

- 10.1 The duration of the programme and the time for submission of thesis are counted from the date of remittance of admission fee.
- 10.2 The minimum duration of the programme is three years for those who join after completing Master's degree and two years for those with M.Phil. degree for Full-time scholars. For part-time scholars, the minimum duration is four years for those who join after completing Master's degree and three years for those with M.Phil.Degree.
- 10.3 The Vice-Chancellor, shall permit if deemed fit for reasons, break of study for the scholar under extraordinary circumstances such as medical grounds and other compelling reasons which warrant his/her absence from the programme. However, the break of study period shall not be counted for the minimum duration of the programme.
- 10.4 Break of study shall be granted upto a maximum period of one year. Such request shall be made in writing by the scholar with the recommendation of the supervisor, Head of the Department and Head of the Institution and it should reach the Director, DARE prior to availing the break of study. The orders for break of study shall be issued by the Director after assessing the need. If prior permission is not sought and obtained, it will be considered as a case of discontinuation and action will be taken to cancel the registration of such scholars. Break of study period will be counted for the maximum duration of the programme (Clause 11.2). The scholar should remit the yearly fees during the break of study period also.
- 10.5 **The maximum duration of the programme shall be six years for full-time and part-time scholars of all the Faculties.**



- 10.6 Women candidates (who availed maternity leave) and persons with disability (more than 40% disability) are allowed a relaxation of two years. Thus, the maximum duration for such scholars shall be eight years.

## 11. EXTENSION OF DURATION

- 11.1 Scholars who do not submit the thesis within the maximum duration of the programme (six years) shall apply for extension of time three months prior to the completion of six years with the recommendation of Supervisor, Head of the Department and Head of the Institution. In such cases a maximum grace period of one year, beyond the normal maximum period of six years shall be granted by the Director, DARE with the approval of Vice-Chancellor.
- 11.2 **If the scholar fails to submit the thesis within seven years from the date of joining the programme, the registration shall be cancelled without any further notice.**

## 12. RESEARCH ADVISORY COMMITTEE (RAC)

- 12.1 There shall be a Research Advisory Committee (RAC) for every scholar to monitor the progress of research work.
- 12.2 The Research Advisory Committee (RAC) shall consist of
1. Supervisor – Convener
  2. Head of the Department concerned where the candidate registered
  3. One External subject expert
- (If the research supervisor is the Head of the department, then one internal or external subject expert may be included in the place of the Head of the Department.)
- 12.3 The Research Advisory Committee will meet once in six months.
- 12.4 The first RAC meeting shall be convened within two months from the receipt of provisional registration orders. The research topic and the courses to be undertaken by the scholar shall be decided in the meeting and the minutes of the first RAC meeting in the prescribed format **(Annexure-4)** should be forwarded to the Director, DARE.
- 12.5 The other RAC meetings shall be convened periodically during the month of July and December every year to review the research progress of the Scholars and to offer suggestions/modifications.
- 12.6 The Research Advisory Committee shall have the following functions:
- i. Advise and recommend on all matters connected with the candidate's research from admission till the submission of the thesis.
  - ii. Approve the topic of research.
  - iii. Scrutinize the research proposal submitted by the candidate.
  - iv. Recommend the course(s) that the candidate has to undergo.

- v. Assess and approve the progress reports of Ph.D. scholars in the prescribed format and report on the fitness or otherwise of the candidate to proceed with his/her research work.
  - vi. If necessary, recommend and approve change of title of thesis, change of supervisor and change of status of researcher (full time to part time and vice-versa).
  - vii. Review and endorse the research progress of the candidate periodically.
  - viii. Supervise the presentation by the candidate of the final draft of his/her proposed thesis for approval before the submission of synopsis of the thesis to the Director, DARE and sign a certificate to this effect to be submitted along with the synopsis.
  - ix. Assess the conduct/validity of experiments/field work, peruse laboratory observation notebooks, data recording and analysis and publications.
  - x. Assess the quality and quantum of research work for submission of synopsis.
  - xi. Verify the two mandatory publications in SCI/ SSCI/UGC listed journals to permit the scholar to submit the synopsis.
  - xii. Approve the synopsis of the thesis.
  - xiii. Approve the panel of Foreign and Indian Examiners.
  - xiv. Finalize and approve the title of the thesis.
  - xv. Monitor the corrections carried out, if any pointed out by the thesis evaluation examiners.
- 12.7 The convener in consultation with the Head of the Department concerned will convene the Research Advisory Committee meetings with intimation to the Director, Directorate of Academic Research (DARE).

### **13. PROGRAMME STRUCTURE (Course Work)**

- 13.1 All research scholars (full-time and part-time) shall undergo a minimum of four/five courses of four credits each as stipulated by the UGC. The course work shall include courses on Research Methodology (4 credits) and Research Publication Ethics (2 credits) which are mandatory. The other courses may involve advanced topics, latest developments in the chosen field of research, and courses related to the research problem.
- 13.2 While the minimum number of courses is four/five, there can be a great degree of flexibility in the number of courses that a research scholar can undertake based on the discipline and the area of research.
- 13.3 Scholars who opted for interdisciplinary research can take an additional course work relevant to the topic as prescribed by the RAC.
- 13.4 Candidates already holding M.Phil. Degree and admitted to the Ph.D. programme in the same area of M.Phil.research, may be exempted from Ph.D. course work. All other M.Phil. candidates admitted to the

Ph.D. programme shall undergo Ph.D. course work as prescribed by the RAC/Ph.D. regulation.

- 13.5 The total marks for each course in the final examination will be 100. The candidate shall secure minimum 50%, in the course work examination, failing which he/she has to reappear for the same course work examination in the next semester. If a candidate does not pass the course work examination in three appearances, his/her registration will be cancelled.
- 13.6 The research scholars shall be required to complete the course work within a period of eighteen months from the date of provisional registration in order to pursue further with their research work. For those who fail to complete the course work within the stipulated time, the RAC may recommend an extension of six months, if the RAC is convinced of their performance. If not, the RAC may recommend the cancellation of Ph.D. registration.
- 13.7 A scholar is deemed to have cleared the course(s) only if he/she has more than 80% attendance, appeared for the examination and secured a minimum of 50% marks in the course(s).
- 13.8 The performance of a scholar in each course is evaluated in terms of percentage of marks with a provision for conversion to Grade Point (GP). The sum total performance in each semester will be rated by Grade Point Average (GPA), while the continuous performance will be rated by Cumulative/Overall Grade Point Average (CGPA/OGPA).
- 13.9 **Confirmation of provisional registration:**  
After the successful completion of course work(s) and comprehensive examination, the RAC meeting shall be convened to verify the course work completion, and assess the progress of research work.
- 13.10 The scholar shall be issued confirmation of provisional registration by the Director, DARE upon completion of all the courses prescribed by RAC in its first meeting and satisfactory progress in research. The provisional registration shall be cancelled for those scholars who do not fulfil the requirements within two years from the date of provisional registration.

#### **14. RESEARCH OUTSIDE THE COLLEGE / INSTITUTION**

- 14.1 The research scholar shall be permitted to carry out his/her research in an institution or National Laboratory or R&D centre outside the college for a maximum period of one year only after the confirmation of the provisional registration. Such request from the scholar shall be approved by the Director, DARE, only if the request of the scholar has been recommended by the supervisor and forwarded by the Head of the Department and Head of the College/Institution.
- 14.2 The scholars who carried out research outside the university shall submit the synopsis only after a minimum period of two months on his/her return.

The papers published during such period of outside assignment should be relevant to the area of research and should carry the scholar's supervisor name as one of the authors.

- 14.3 The scholars who obtain permission to work outside the College/Institution for a specific period as in Clause 15.1, on return to the College/Institution, should submit a certificate from the Organization stating the period of work and a brief research report.
- 14.4 If the scholar continues to stay outside the College/Institution beyond the approved period without prior permission, the registration of the scholar shall stand cancelled automatically.

## **15. MONITORING THE PROGRESS OF THE SCHOLAR**

- 15.1 The research scholars, both full-time and part-time, shall submit Research Progress Reports in the prescribed format (**Annexure-5**) duly endorsed by the Research Advisory Committee once in six months to the Director, DARE until they submit their synopsis.
- 15.2 Failure to submit the progress reports periodically shall result in the automatic cancellation of registration.
- 15.3 The minutes of the meeting of the Research Advisory Committee along with enclosures will be sent to the Director, DARE.
- 15.4 The RAC meeting may also be conducted through video conferencing or internet chat if the candidate or the Research Supervisor is in a foreign country.
- 15.5 The pre-synopsis presentation before the submission of the synopsis in the presence of RAC, faculty members, research scholars, and P.G. students is a mandatory requirement to assess the quality and quantum of research in addition to the incorporation of the suggestions offered by RAC members.
- 15.6 The participants may suggest new ideas/references/suggestions to improve the work and so on.
- 15.7 A report on this event along with an attendance sheet shall be forwarded by the research supervisor with the endorsement of the RAC and HOD to the Director, DARE through the Head of the Institution during the submission of synopsis.

## **16. SUBMISSION OF SYNOPSIS**

- 16.1 The scholar shall be permitted to submit the synopsis 3 months before the completion of minimum duration of the programme as per Clauses 10.2 and 11.0, provided the scholar has published/accepted for publications **two research articles in SCI/SCI-E/SSCI/UGC listed journals and recommended by RAC** otherwise the synopsis shall not be accepted for submission.

- 16.2 A certificate in the prescribed format signed by the supervisor, co-supervisor, if applicable and Head of the Department stating that the scholar has completed the minimum duration of the programme.
- 16.3 The Ph.D. scholars in the Departments of Tamil, Hindi and Music have to publish two research articles in the UGC-CARE listed Journals (either published or accepted for publication), which are mandatory prior to the submission of their synopsis; otherwise the synopsis shall not be accepted for submission.
- 16.4 The research scholar shall submit one copy of the synopsis approved by the Research Advisory Committee along with a soft copy to the Director, DARE through the research supervisor, HOD and Head of the institution. The guidelines for the preparation of synopsis are given in **Appendix-I**.
- 16.5 The RAC meeting should be conducted just before the submission of synopsis to assess the quality and quantum of research, contents of synopsis, verify the two publications and approve the panel of Indian and foreign examiners. All these shall be presented as minutes of RAC meeting while submitting the synopsis (**Annexure-6**) along with, attendance certificate for pre-synopsis presentation (**Annexure-7**).
- 16.6 The research supervisor shall mandatorily submit the panel of examiners (Indian and Foreign) duly approved by RAC, along with the synopsis through proper channel to the Director, DARE in the prescribed format (**Annexures-8&9**). A panel of ten examiners (five from foreign countries and five from India) shall be provided by the supervisor. The examiners shall be from reputed Universities/Institutes/Organizations.
- 16.7 For Indian Languages such as Tamil, Linguistics (Tamil version), Hindi and Fine Arts, the panel shall consist of five members within Tamil Nadu and five members outside Tamil Nadu.
- 16.8 The proposed Indian Examiners should hold a Ph.D. Degree with not less than 10 years of experience at the post-graduate level with publications at national/international level journals in the same or related research area of the thesis to their credit.
- 16.9 If the research scholar has carried out part of his/her work in another institution, the panel should not include the names of the Scientists/Professors with whom he/she has worked for a short duration.
- 16.10 If the Vice-Chancellor observes that the panel of examiners is not from reputed Institutions, he/she shall call for fresh panel or suggest examiners (both Indian and Foreign) of his/her choice.
- 16.11 The Vice-Chancellor will select one Indian and one overseas examiner from the panel and will also indicate the order of priority of examiners from 1 to 5 from the panel of Indian and foreign examiners submitted.
- 16.12 Once the Vice-Chancellor has approved the panel of examiners and assigned the priority (order of preference), the Director, DARE shall forward/dispatch

the synopsis to the first examiner in both the panels and seek their acceptance for evaluation of the thesis.

- 16.13 Once an examiner accepts the invitation and agrees to evaluate the thesis, the Director, DARE shall arrange to send the thesis for evaluation along with the associated formats, guidelines and procedure for assessment. The covering letter of the Director, DARE to examiners shall insist on the confidentiality of the appointment, and request the examiners not to reveal the appointment to the supervisor/scholar/anybody.
- 16.14 If any examiner declines to accept the invitation to evaluate the thesis, the synopsis shall be sent to the next examiner in the list.
- 16.15 If there is no response from the examiner three weeks after dispatching the synopsis, the Director, DARE shall send the synopsis to the next examiner in the same order of priority in the respective panel.
- 16.16 If the acceptance to evaluate the thesis is not received from the first panel of examiners, the Director, DARE shall call for a fresh panel from the research supervisor.

## 17. SUBMISSION OF THESIS

- 17.1 The thesis should be reported, in an organised and scholarly fashion, an account of original research work of the scholar leading to the discovery of new facts or techniques or correlation of facts already known (analytical, experimental, hardware oriented, etc.) and demonstrate a quality contribution to the advancement of knowledge as well as the scholar's ability to undertake sustained research.
- 17.2 The thesis shall be prepared in accordance with the prescribed format and specification as given in **Appendix II. Four hardcopies of the thesis with soft copy in CD (PDF format) in each copy of the thesis. The thesis shall be typed on both sides of the pages with soft cover binding.**
- 17.3 The thesis shall include a declaration from the scholar, and a certificate from the supervisor and co-supervisor (if applicable) as prescribed, to the effect that the thesis is a record of original research work carried out by the scholar and the work reported in the thesis is not copied from other sources/not submitted elsewhere for a degree or diploma.
- 17.4 The research papers shall be attached to the Ph.D. thesis.
- 17.5 The Research Scholar and the Supervisor shall certify the quality and authenticity of the publications and ensure that the candidate is listed as first or corresponding author and the supervisor should be one of the author in the articles with the correct affiliations.
- 17.6 Fees shall be paid by the scholars every year during the notified period till the submission of the thesis. Any other fees as applicable shall be paid as notified from time to time. In case, any scholar has not paid the tuition fees and other notified fees, then the processing of synopsis and thesis shall not be processed until all the fees are paid. No dues certificate should be submitted while submitting the thesis.

- 17.7 The thesis shall comply with the following conditions to merit the award of Ph.D. degree:
- i. It should be a piece of research work characterized either by finding of new facts or by a fresh approach towards interpretation of facts and theories.
  - ii. It should reflect the candidate's capacity for critical examination and judgment.
  - iii. It should be satisfactory in terms of presentation and adhering to proper methodology of thesis writing.
- 17.8 The thesis shall not exceed 300 pages excluding the bibliography, Appendices, etc. If it exceeds the specified number of pages, the research supervisor should write to the Director, DARE with the reasons and get prior approval from the Director, DARE. The thesis should be in A4 size. The specifications for the preparation of the thesis and a model cover page of the thesis are given in Appendix II.
- 17.9 The thesis shall contain a certificate from the supervisor specifying that the thesis submitted is a record of research work done by the candidate during the period of study under him/her, and that the thesis has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or similar title. A statement from the supervisor indicating the extent to which the thesis represents independent work on the part of the candidate should also be made including free from plagiarism.
- 17.10 The thesis shall also contain a declaration by the candidate that the work reported in the thesis has been carried out by the candidate himself/herself and that the material from other sources, if any, is duly acknowledged and no part of the thesis is plagiarised.
- 17.11 The Ph.D. synopsis and thesis shall be submitted in English. However the Ph.D. thesis in the field of Linguistics, History and Fine Arts may be submitted in Tamil Language. A prior recommendation of the Department Research Committee is needed at the time of registration itself to submit the Synopsis and Thesis in Tamil language. For other language subjects, the thesis must be in the respective languages.

## **18. THESIS EVALUATION**

- 18.1 The thesis shall be referred to two examiners (one from India and another from abroad) nominated by the Vice-Chancellor from the panel of examiners recommended by the RAC. The Vice-Chancellor if deems it necessary may also nominate examiners from outside the panel.
- 18.2 The examiners appointed shall evaluate the thesis and report on the merit of the thesis for the award of the Ph.D. degree. Each examiner is expected to give a detailed report on the thesis, apart from a duly filled in proforma for evaluation sent by the Director, DARE.

- 18.3 The examiners shall be requested to send his/her report within 45 days from the date of receipt of the thesis to the Director, DARE. The reports sent by e-mail shall be accepted provided the email ID is the official email ID of the examiners.
- 18.4 If an examiner fails to send the report within the stipulated time, the Director, DARE shall send a reminder to him/her immediately after the expiry of the deadline and request him/her to send the report within the next thirty days. If the examiner concerned does not comply even after the extended period, the Director, DARE shall cancel the appointment forthwith and invite the next examiner from the approved panel to evaluate the thesis.
- 18.5 In the event of a request from the examiner(s) for more time for evaluation or receipt of the report after the appointment has been cancelled or postal delay or loss of report, etc. appropriate decision will be taken based on the facts in consultation with the Vice-Chancellor.
- 18.6 The two examiners shall send the individual detailed reports along with the duly filled in proforma to the Director, DARE. The Director will forward the reports to the research supervisor of the scholar.
- 18.7 The supervisor (convener) shall prepare a consolidated report, bringing out the salient points made in the individual reports of the examiners, and place the consolidated report and the examiners' reports before the RAC. After approval of the RAC members, the minutes shall be forwarded to the Director, DARE.
- 18.8 If both examiners unanimously recommend the award of the degree, the candidate will be asked to appear for a public Viva-voce examination.
- 18.9 If both examiners give definite recommendation against the award of the degree, the thesis will be rejected.
- 18.10 If one of the examiners recommends the thesis for the award of the degree and the other examiner rejects the thesis, the thesis shall be referred to a third examiner belonging to the same category (i.e., Indian or foreign) for evaluation.
- 18.11 The third examiner will not be provided with the report of the other two examiners. If the third examiner recommends the award of the degree, the candidate will be asked to appear for a public Viva-voce examination. If the third examiner also does not recommend the award of the degree, the thesis will be rejected.
- 18.12 If the examiner(s) recommends suggestions /corrections/ modifications/ alterations and does not insist on resubmission, asking the candidate to carry out the corrections/modifications in the thesis, then the candidate will be informed accordingly through the research supervisor. The candidate shall carry out the corrections suggested by the examiners. The supervisor shall furnish a certificate stating that all corrections have been carried out, which



shall be endorsed by the RAC, HOD and the Dean. The corrected thesis along with the certificate shall be sent to the Director, DARE, before the Viva-voce examination.

- 18.13 If the examiner(s) recommends revision and resubmission, by one or both the points of revision shall be indicated clearly in the report(s). The necessary corrections shall be carried out by the scholar and the revised version shall be submitted along with the Minutes of RAC meeting for resubmission of thesis to the Director, DARE, who will in turn send the corrected thesis to the examiner(s) concerned. If the examiner(s) is/are still not satisfied with the revised version, the thesis will be sent to another examiner. If the revision is accepted by the examiners, the Viva-voce examination will be conducted.

### **19. PUBLIC VIVA-VOCE EXAMINATION**

- 19.1 The reports of the examiners shall be made available to the convener (research supervisor) of the Viva-voce board, and the co-research supervisor (if any). The reports shall be placed in the RAC and obtain the approval for the conduct of Viva-voce examination.
- 19.2 The Viva-voce Board shall consist of the research supervisor, co-supervisor, if applicable, the Indian examiner (External Examiner) who evaluated the thesis and the Head of the Department (Internal Member). The research supervisor shall be the convener of the Viva-voce Board. The research supervisor shall consolidate the results of the Viva-voce Examination and communicate to the Director, DARE.
- 19.3 If the Indian (External) Examiner, who evaluated the thesis, is unable/unavailable to conduct the Viva-voce examination, one of the examiners from the panel of Indian examiners submitted shall be appointed by the Vice-Chancellor to conduct the Viva-voce examination.
- 19.4 The Viva-voce examination shall be conducted within six months from the date of receipt of the reports by the examiner. The Viva-voce should not be conducted on Saturday, Sunday and public holidays. The date of Viva-voce examination shall be finalized in consultation with the external examiner and Head of the Department at least 15 days prior to Viva-voce date and the same shall be communicated to the Director, DARE. The circular for viva-voce shall be communicated to the Director, DARE, other departments, other Institutions, faculty members and research scholars, atleast two weeks prior to the viva-voce examinations. A minimum of **25** members excluding the viva-voce board members shall be present for the Viva-voce examination.
- 19.5 If the Head of the Department happens to be the research supervisor, one of the senior faculty members in the department shall be recommended by the Head of the Department as an Internal Examiner and the same has to be forwarded to the Director, DARE for approval.

- 19.6 A copy of the thesis will be kept in the Department Library for perusal by those interested in the thesis for at least 15 days preceding the conduct of the public Viva-voce examination.
- 19.7 The purpose of the Viva-voce examination is to test the understanding of the scholar on the subject matter of the thesis and the competence in the general field of study. The scholar shall be asked to make a brief presentation before the audience and answer the questions raised by the examiners and the audience.
- 19.8 The Viva-voce examination shall be held in all seriousness befitting the solemnity of an examination and no attempt shall be made to treat it as a mere formality. The candidate and the supervisor shall not indulge in any action that may be perceived as influencing the external examiner.
- 19.9 The minutes of Viva-voce shall contain a comprehensive report including the performance of the candidate, the answers furnished by the candidate to the questions raised by the Indian and Foreign examiners in their reports, the Viva-voce board of examiners as well as by the audience. The proceedings of Viva-voce along with a list of participants with their signature and designation and checklist should be submitted to the Director, DARE through Head of the Institution immediately after the Viva-voce examination on the same day (**Annexure-10 & 11**).
- 19.10 A candidate who is successful in the public Viva-voce Examination shall be recommended for the award of the Ph.D. degree by the Viva-voce Board of examiners.
- 19.11 If a candidate fails to defend his/her thesis satisfactorily in the Viva-voce examination, the candidate may be permitted to reappear for the Viva-voce after a period of three months.
- 19.12 The Viva-voce board shall recommend one of the following:
- i. that the degree be awarded
  - ii. that the candidate be re-examined in a second Viva-voce examination. (This will be done after a period of 3 months).
  - iii. that the degree be not awarded and the thesis be rejected.
- 19.13 The consolidated recommendation will be placed before the Syndicate for its approval from the date of Viva-voce examination and the Degree for the approved candidates will be awarded in the convocation in person or in absentia.

## **20. AWARD OF Ph.D. DEGREE**

- 20.1 After the thesis is approved by the Syndicate, prior to the actual award of the degree in the Convocation, a certificate of completion of Viva-voce and Provisional Certificate shall be issued on written request from the scholar to the effect that the Degree has been awarded in accordance with the provisions of UGC Regulations, 2016.
- 20.2 The Ph.D. Degree Certificate shall contain the name of the scholar, photo of the scholar and also the title of the thesis along with the name(s) of the

Faculty/Faculties and discipline(s).Further, the degree certificate shall also contain the statement “The degree is awarded in compliance with the University Grants Commission Regulations, 2016”.

- 20.3 In the case of the award of the Ph.D. Degree for inter-disciplinary research, the Degree Certificate shall bear the subject of the candidate’s postgraduate degree and the discipline of the department(s) in which the candidate has conducted his/her doctoral research mentioning them as “inter-disciplinary.”

## **21. CANCELLATION OF REGISTRATION**

- 21.1 The registration of a scholar who has not submitted his/her thesis before the end of the maximum duration including the extension period for the programme as in Clauses 11.1 and 11.2 shall stand cancelled automatically.
- 21.2 The registration is liable for cancellation, if
- i. The scholar has not paid the yearly fees within the stipulated time.
  - ii. Two successive progress reports are not submitted or not satisfactory.
  - iii. If the scholar fails to complete the confirmation of provisional registration within two years from the date of registration for the Ph.D. programme.
  - iv. Prior permission not obtained for break of study from the Director, DARE.
  - v. Does not complete the course work(s) within the stipulated time.
  - vi. The scholar misbehaves in the Institution and acts against the rules and regulations of the University.
  - vii. The scholar wishes to withdraw from the programme and requests to cancel his/her registration.
  - viii. Extension of time (beyond six years) not obtained as in clause 11.2.
  - ix. Submission of thesis beyond three months from the date of approval of synopsis by the RAC without prior permission.
  - x. Submission of revised thesis incorporating the suggestions of any examiner beyond six months.
  - xi. The act of plagiarism involved in the research article/ synopsis/thesis.
  - xii. Communicating with the thesis examiners in any form by the scholar/ supervisor/ co-supervisor, if applicable/anybody.
  - xiii. Any violation of the rules and regulations of Ph.D. programme.
- 21.3 In case, the student requests cancellation of his / her registration, a service charge of Rs. 1000/- will be charged for refund of fee and return of original certificates, provided the candidate withdraws from the programme immediately after admission and has NOT attended any of the classes of marked attendance in the department.
- 21.4 Students who have joined the Ph.D. programme and wish to discontinue need not pay the tuition fees for the subsequent years, but should have paid the fees in full upto the year of study.

- 21.5 No certificate will be issued unless the candidate has cleared all the arrears of fees, etc., due to the University.
- 21.6 With regard to any dispute, related to admissions, examinations, remittance of fees, etc., the place of jurisdiction for the purpose of filing a suit or preferring a complaint or taking any legal proceedings against Annamalai University, will be Chidambaram Town only and not any other place.

## **22. PUBLICATION OF THE THESIS**

- 22.1 The thesis, once submitted, becomes the property of the University.
- 22.2 In case the research comes under the “classified” category, it shall not be published without prior approval of the Syndicate.
- 22.3 The Syndicate may grant permission for publishing the results/findings based on a written request from the candidate through the research supervisor.
- 22.4 In case the thesis does not fall under the “classified” category, the research scholar may publish his/her thesis results after obtaining necessary permission from the Vice-Chancellor.
- 22.5 Two copies of the thesis in its published form must be submitted to the office of the Director, DARE.

## **23. RESIDENTIAL & ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENTS**

The Research Supervisor concerned will decide what constitutes “residence” and where the residential requirement is to be fulfilled, considering the nature of the study and its requirements.

- i. Full-time scholar will sign the attendance register maintained in the Department on all working days. He/She is expected to put in a minimum of 80% attendance both for the course work examination, and submission of thesis, failing which the scholar will not be permitted to write the course work examination and to submit the thesis.
- ii. Part-time Scholars including those with an M.Phil. Degree are required to mark attendance maintained by the Department for a minimum compulsory period of 30 days per annum during their period of research.
- iii. The attendance certificate shall be sent to the Director, Directorate of Academic Research.

## **24. LEAVE RULES**

- 24.1 Leave for a maximum period of 30 days in a year in addition to public holidays may be availed by Ph.D. students with the approval of the Research Supervisor. However, they are not entitled to any other vacation.
- 24.2 Female Ph.D scholars may be provided maternity leave/child care leave for upto 240 days in the entire duration of the programme

## **25. THE ACT OF PLAGIARISM**

- 25.1 In the case of scholars who have committed the act of plagiarism in the Synopsis/Thesis/Journal Publication, he/she shall be called for enquiry at the DARE and shall be advised to rectify the plagiarism and resubmit the documents with appropriate penalty. If the scholar fails to rectify the plagiarism in the documents, the Thesis/Degree shall be forfeited and his/her research registration shall be cancelled and also he/she shall be debarred to register for any other programme in the University.
- 25.2 For the abetment of the above such action, the recognition of his/her supervisor shall be withdrawn for a period of five years and he/she shall be debarred from guiding the scholars for any research programme in the University till the end of the period.
- 25.3 If any scholar has committed an act of self-plagiarism in the publications and ascertained by the committee constituted by the Vice-Chancellor, such work shall not be allowed in his/her thesis and the scholar shall be fined upto Rs.50,000/- with a warning to the supervisor. The Synopsis/Thesis of such scholar shall be accepted only based on a new publication in a refereed Journal (as applicable). If plagiarism is detected in the Publication/Thesis of any other scholar under the same supervisor, the recognition of his/her Supervisorship shall be withdrawn for a period of five years and he/she shall be debarred from guiding the scholars for any research programme in the University till the period is over.
- 25.4 If a plagiarism is observed in the later stage at any point of time, the Ph.D. Degree awarded to the scholar shall be withdrawn.

## **26. REPOSITORY OF THE THESIS**

Following the successful completion of the evaluation process and before the announcement of the award of the Ph.D. Degree, the Institution concerned shall upload the electronic version of Ph.D. thesis to the Shodhganga - INFLIBNET, so as to make it accessible to all Institutions/ Colleges and one copy of the thesis should be submitted to the department library and another copy of the thesis should be submitted to the University General library.

## **27. ETHICAL & LEGAL REQUIREMENTS**

- 27.1 All research involving use of all data and material relating to human subjects as well as laboratory animals must be approved by the appropriate Ethical Committee constituted by the University. In practice this means that no research in this line can be undertaken until all the required approvals and authorisations have been given from the Appropriate Ethical committees.

- 27.2 It is the responsibility of the research supervisor and the research scholar to obtain approval from the relevant committee before initiating the research work.
- 27.3 The research supervisors and scholars shall follow the regulations stipulated by appropriate bodies for undertaking research. Annamalai University has constituted Institutional Committees to scrutinize and approve research proposals.
- 27.3.1 Institutional Psychology Research Ethics Committee (IPREC) for research in Psychology and Institutional Humanities and Social Sciences Research Committee (IHSSRC) for research in Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences or cognate areas shall scrutinize research proposals to ensure that the dignity, human rights, health, safety and privacy of research participants are protected, that valid consent has been obtained and that the information gained by the research is not outweighed by any costs to the subject in time, effort, discomfort or potential risk. These Committees will also explore potential ethical issues that may arise as a result of the proposed research work.
- 27.3.2 Institutional Technology Ethics Committee (ITEC) will address ethical issues specific to new and emerging technologies in terms of impact on the environment and human well-being.
- 27.4 **Regulations for Studies on Plants:** All research works carried out on transgenic plants shall follow the guidelines laid down by the Department of Biotechnology([http://dbtindia.nic.in/guidelines\\_98.pdf](http://dbtindia.nic.in/guidelines_98.pdf)).
- 27.5 **Regulations for Field work:** Permission for field work shall be obtained from the Departments of Forests, Fisheries, National Biodiversity Authority, Wildlife, etc., as appropriate.
- 27.6 **Regulations for Studies on Laboratory Animals:** The Institutional Animal Ethics Committee (IAEC) shall examine proposals involving research on laboratory animals.
- 27.6.1 The proposals shall be submitted to the IAEC for evaluation and approval in the prescribed format <http://envfor.nic.in/division/committee-purpose-control-and-supervision-experiments-animals-cpcsea-1#RF>.
- 27.6.2 The conduct of animal studies shall follow the rules for Good Laboratory Practice established by the Committee for the Purpose of Control and Supervision on Experiments on Animals (CPCSEA) under the guidance of an authorized Veterinarian.
- 27.6.3 Research scholars engaged in scientific experiments on animals shall act in conformation with the provisions of the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960 and breeding of and experiments on animals (Control and Supervision Rules, 1998 Act amended). These provisions are enforced by the CPCSEA.

- 27.7 **Regulations for Biosafety:** Biosafety rules encompass manufacture, import, export, and storage of micro-organisms, Genetically Modified Organisms (GMOs), and Gene-technology products as supplemented by the Biotechnology Safety Guidelines issued by the Department of Biotechnology (DBT).
- 27.8 **Regulations for Human Sampling:** The Institutional Human Ethics Committee (IHEC) will scrutinize the use of human volunteers and clinical samples for research. Sampling of human tissue and biological fluids shall conform to the Ethical guidelines for biomedical research on human participants issued by the Indian Council of Medical Research, New Delhi (<http://www.icmr.nic.in/ethical.pdf>) (2006). With the burgeoning biomedical and pharmaceutical industry, there is a growing interest in obtaining human tissues for research, validation and commercial purposes. Researchers must be aware of the ethical and legal issues involved in using human tissues and comply with the Human Tissue Act (2004) and consent must be obtained.
- 27.9 Where research is conducted in collaboration with another institution outside the University, the ethics policies of those institutions should be appended to any proposal to be considered by the Research Ethics Committee of the University, provided the experiments are carried out in this University. If the experiments are carried out in the collaborating institution, the procedure may be reversed.

## 28. RESEARCH ETHICS

Annamalai University is committed to undertake research with impeccable scientific integrity and in conformity with the accepted code of conduct on Good Research Practices (GRP). GRP is concerned with the organizational process and the conditions under which academic research is planned, performed, monitored, recorded, archived and reported. This requires appropriate training and supervision to ensure the highest achievable standards for conducting research. All Research Scholars and Supervisors shall follow these guidelines while planning and executing research.

### 28.1 Scientific Integrity

All researchers shall maintain a very high degree of integrity with respect to all aspects of research including application for funding, designing and conducting experiments, analysing data, interpretation of results and publication of results.

### 28.2 Ethical and Legal Requirements

All researchers must be aware and comply with the ethical and legal requirements relating to human participants, animals disclosures of personal information, biological material transfer and testing, and biodiversity protection before undertaking research. All researchers are

expected to follow the standard procedures for conducting research laid down by relevant scientific and professional bodies.

### **28.3 Conflict of Interest**

A conflicting interest exists when professional judgement concerning a primary interest such as scientific knowledge may be influenced by a secondary interest such as financial gain, personal advancement or personal rivalry. Conflicts of interests may influence interpretation of results. Examples of potential conflicts of interest include employment, consultancies, stock ownership, honoraria, paid expert testimony, patent applications/ registrations, and grants or other funding. All conflicts of interest, perceived, potential or actual, must be declared.

### **28.4 Safety**

A researcher must be aware of the safety precautions and potential hazards of materials and equipment, use, storage and disposal of chemicals, how to deal with spills and accidents and requirement for vaccinations when dealing with biological samples. Equipment used to generate data should be calibrated and serviced regularly to ensure optimal and reproducible performance. A Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) and easily accessible instructions for safe shutdown in case of emergency should be maintained for each equipment.

### **28.5 Economy**

All researchers shall exercise the principle of economy in the use of resources including infrastructure facilities, equipment and consumables. Regular review meetings shall be conducted by the Research Advisory Committee to assess the progress of research and to decide stop further experiments.

### **28.6 Documentation of Data**

28.6.1 All data must be recorded promptly, accurately, legibly, indestructibly, and signed and dated by the Research Scholar and countersigned by the Supervisor. Confidentiality is important for data publication and protecting intellectual property.

28.6.2 All raw data, documents, protocols, specimens and reports shall be retained and archived by the research supervisor. Data must be retained intact for a period of at least 7 years from the date of any publication. Proper documentation of data will help in establishing ownership rights, and provide proof against charges of cheating or falsification.

### **28.7 Publication**

Annamalai University encourages researchers to publish research data while emphasizing the paramount importance of quality over quantity. All researchers shall refrain from “fudging” and fabricating data. If an error is detected after publication, the corresponding author shall request the journal to publish an erratum. If there are concerns and serious doubts about the authenticity of the data, the authors shall retract the paper from



the journal. Any deviation from GRP and indulgence in research misconduct will be dealt with severely as detailed in the ensuing section.

### **28.8 Dissemination**

Results that are published may be disseminated, provided there is no infringement on any Intellectual Property Rights (IPR). However, researchers must exercise utmost caution in discussing work that is incomplete, unpublished, or pending patent application.

## **29. RESEARCH MISCONDUCT**

- 29.1 Annamalai University policy on defining and dealing with research misconduct adheres to national and international conventions on the issue and the policy statement issued by the Govt. of India on addressing situations related to national integrity, which is the foundation of research.
- 29.2 Research or scientific misconduct is defined as fabrication, falsification and plagiarism, self-plagiarism, or deception in proposing, carrying out or reporting research results. However, honest error or differences of opinion cannot be classified as research misconduct.
- 29.2.1 Fabrication involves making up results and publishing them. A minor form of fabrication is where references are included to give arguments the appearance of widespread acceptance, but are actually fake, and/or do not support the argument.
- 29.2.2 Falsification refers to manipulation of research materials, equipment, or processes or changing or omitting data or results such that the research is not accurately represented in the research record.
- 29.2.3 Plagiarism involves the appropriation of another person's ideas, processes, results, or words without giving appropriate credit. Plagiarism also includes deliberate failure to appropriately credit prior work by others thereby giving a false impression of priority (citation plagiarism). Self-plagiarism is also considered as scientific misconduct.
- 29.2.4 Ghost-writing, the practice of commissioning an anonymous writer, is also regarded as a form of plagiarism, because it undermines the integrity of scientific publication system.
- 29.2.5 **Unacceptable Authorship**
- Guest authorship refers to granting authorship out of respect for an individual, or because it will increase the likelihood of publication, credibility, or status of the work.
- Gift authorship is credit offered from a sense of obligation, or anticipated benefit, to an individual who has not contributed to the work. Ghost authorship is denying authorship to an individual who has made substantial contributions to the research or writing of a manuscript.
- 29.2.6 Violation of ethical standards in human and animal experiments.

29.2.7 Suppression or failure to publish findings adverse to the researcher's interests.

29.2.8 Failure to follow established protocols if this failure results in unreasonable risk or harm to humans or the environment and facilitating of misconduct in research by collusion in, or concealment of, such actions by others.

29.2.9 Intentional, unauthorized use, disclosure or removal of, or damage to, research-related property of another, including apparatus, materials, writings, data, hardware or software or any other substances or devices used in or produced by the conduct of research.

### 30. INVESTIGATION OF RESEARCH MISCONDUCT

30.1 A committee duly constituted by the University will investigate the complaints of alleged research misconduct by the research scholars and/or supervisors.

30.2 The following is the composition of the committee to investigate the complaints of alleged research misconduct by the research scholars and/or supervisors.

<b>Designation</b>	<b>Members</b>
The Director, DARE	Convener
The Head of the Institution	Member
Head of the Department or a senior Professor in the Department	Member
Head of the Department from the faculty concerned (other than the scholar department) (nominated by the Vice-Chancellor)	Member
One Lady Faculty member (nominated by the Vice-chancellor)	Member

30.3 Confidentiality will be maintained during the investigation including the identity of the individual registering the complaint (complainant).

30.4 If the misconduct is unintended, due to an error in interpretation, or the charges are baseless, the complaint will be dismissed. However, a report will be filed in the office.

30.5 If the complaint is credible, the committee, after informing the Ph.D. scholar and research supervisor against whom the complaint has been made (the subjects), will assess the authenticity of the charge, and the nature of the misconduct based on the material evidence available.

30.6 The person (scholar/supervisor) will be allowed to defend himself/herself. However, he/she shall provide the Committee access to reports, raw data, electronic records, manuscripts and any other material relevant to the investigation.

30.7 The committee shall complete its investigation and submit its report on the recommended course of action within a period of thirty days.

30.8 Annamalai University regards research misconduct as a serious offence and any member of staff/students may raise bonafide concerns confidentially and without fear of suffering a detriment. However, if the allegations prove to

be made frivolously or with malicious intent, formal action against the complainant will be initiated.

- 30.9 If the charges of misconduct are proved, the subject(s) will be notified and disciplinary action initiated.

### **CHAPTER-III : TRANSITORY PROVISIONS**

#### **31.AMENDMENTS TO THE ORDINANCE**

This ordinance is subject to modifications or amendments as and when situation warrants from time to time by the Syndicate, based on the recommendations of the Academic council.

#### **32.INTERPRETATION OF THE ORDINANCE**

If any dispute arises in the interpretation of the ordinance, the decision of the Syndicate shall be final.



# **ANNEXURES**



**Annexure - 1****NO OBJECTION CERTIFICATE**

Date:

From

To

The Registrar  
 Annamalai University  
 Annamalai Nagar

Sir,

Sub: No Objection Certificate from the employer to register for Ph.D. Programme under Part-time mode (Name of the College) affiliated at Annamalai University – Reg.

\* \* \*

This is to certify that Mr. / Ms. \_\_\_\_\_ is working as \_\_\_\_\_ on regular basis from \_\_\_\_\_ in our Organization / Institution / Industry and he/she is interested in pursuing Ph.D. Degree Programme affiliated at Annamalai University under Part-time mode.

We do not have any objection to him/her pursuing Ph.D. Degree Programme under Part-time mode at (Name of the College). The Organization / Institution is willing to depute the employee to (Name of the College) affiliated at Annamalai University as and when he/she undertakes course work and other related research work.

Signature and Seal of the  
 Concerned Authority



### ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY

(To be filled by co-supervisor (applicable for Interdisciplinary research))

1.	Name of the Applicant			
2.	Name of the co-supervisor			
3.	Date of Birth & Age			
4.	Designation & Place of Work			
5.	Contact Address with Phone/Mobile e-mail:			
6.	Qualifications			
	Name of Degree	Specialization (major)	College and University	Month & Year of Passing & Class
7.	Title of the Ph.D. thesis			
8.	No. of research papers published in accredited/ indexed journals (enclose full list)			
9.	No. of books published / invited chapters contributed (enclose list)			
10.	Total research experience (enclose details)	Years:    Months:		
11.	Positions held:			
	Name of Institution	From	To	
12.	Subject / Discipline in which propose to guide Ph.D. Scholars			
13.	Whether already recognized as Ph.D. guide by any other institution, if so, give details.			
14.	Total No. of candidates registered at present under you as co-supervisor at Annamalai University.			

Signature of Co-Supervisor

Signature of the Head of Institution





**DIRECTORATE OF ACADEMIC RESEARCH (DARE)  
ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY  
ANNAMALAINAGAR – 608 002**

Reference No:

**Application for Supervisor recognition for Ph.D.**

**1. Name & Contact Details :**

Mobile :  
Landline :  
E-mail :  
Date of Birth :

**2. Qualification Details :**

Sl.No	Degree	University	Year of Passing	Branch / Specialization	Class / CGPA Obtained
1.	Ph.D				
2.	M.Phil.				
3.	PG				
4.	UG				

**3. Experience Details :**

Sl. No	Univ/R&D/Org/Indu/Colleges	Designation	From	To	Total Years
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					
7.					
<b>Total</b>					

**4. Faculty** :

**5. Department** :

**6. Area(s) of Specialization** :

**7. List of Publications** :

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

(iv)

(v)

**8. Attach at least two best publications (Photo copy).  
(after the award of Ph.D.)**

**9. Any other details:**

**Signature of the Applicant**

**Recommended / Forwarded**

**Signature of  
Head of the Department**  
(Name with Seal)

**Signature of  
Head of the Institution**

Date :

Place :

**Name of the Institution:**

**Name of the Department:**

**MINUTES OF THE FIRST RESEARCH ADVISORY COMMITTEE  
MEETING**

**PERIOD : 01-01-2022 to 30-06-2022**

The Research Advisory Committee Meeting of the Ph.D. Scholar, Mr./Ms..... (Roll No. ....) was held on at 11 a.m.in the Department of Botany.

The following members were present.

1. (Supervisor & Convener)
2. (Co-Supervisor, if applicable)
3. Head of the Department
4. (Member)

Mr./Ms. .... has presented an overview of the proposed research work. The Research Advisory Committee has approved the research topic as “.....”. The Committee has recommended the scholar to undertake the following course works based on the qualification of the candidate and the proposed research area.

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Core Course/ Elective/ Special Elective</b>

Number of course works as applicable to the scholars

**Member**

(Signature with Name and Date)

**Supervisor**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Signature of Head of the Department**

(Name with Seal)

**Name of the Institution:****Name of the Department:****Research Progress Report**

(To be submitted every six months from date of Registration)

**PERIOD : 01-01-20\_\_ 30-06-20\_\_**Name and Roll No. of the :  
Scholar

Programme : Ph.D. FT/PT

Title of research work :

Date of previous RAC meeting :

Brief report of the research work carried out between previous and present RAC meetings. Mention the objectives completed:

List research paper published/accepted for publication/communicated for publication / patents (National /International) filed / approved:

National / International Conference/Symposia attended (Give details such as Name of the Conference, venue, title, period):

Overall assessment and comments about the progress of the research scholar:

**Member**

(Signature with Name)

**Supervisor**

(Signature with Name and Seal)

**Head of the Department**

(Signature with Name and seal)

**Note:** Research Performance Assessment restricted to maximum 2 pages should be submitted along with the minutes of RAC meeting duly signed by RAC members

**Name of the Institution:**

**Name of the Department:**

**MINUTES OF THE RESEARCH ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEETING  
FOR SUBMISSION OF SYNOPSIS**

The Research Advisory Committee Meeting of the Ph.D. Scholar, Mr./Ms. .... (Roll No. ....) was held on at a.m./p.m. in the Department of..... The following members were present.

1. (Supervisor & Convener)
2. (Co-Supervisor, if applicable)
3. Head of the Department
4. (Member)

The Research Advisory Committee critically reviewed the research work entitled “.....” carried out by Mr./Ms.....and the contents of the draft Synopsis. The scholar completed the pre-synopsis presentation on .....to the faculty members and research scholars. The attendees list is enclosed herewith. The scholar has ..... publications in the journals (SCI/UGC listed) from his/her research work.

The scholar has the following publications in the listed journals.

1. .... (Accepted/Published)
2. .... (Accepted/Published)

It is also certified that the Paper/Papers mentioned above are within the scope of the Journal and the paper/papers is/are relevant to the Ph.D. work carried out by the scholar.

The Committee is satisfied with the research performance of the scholar, the quality and quantum research work and approves the Synopsis submission. The Committee also recommends the panel of Indian and Foreign Examiners for the evaluation of the Thesis.

**Member**

(Signature with Name and Date)

**Supervisor**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Head of the Department**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Annexure - 7**

List of attendees for the Pre-Synopsis seminar Presentation of Mr/Ms .....,Department of ..... held on (Date) at (Time) in the (Venue).

<b>Sl.No.</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Designation &amp; Address</b>	<b>Signature</b>
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
.			
.			
.			
.			
24.			
25.			

**Member**

(Signature with Name and Date)

**Supervisor**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Head of the Department**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Annexure – 8****PANEL OF INDIAN EXAMINERS FOR Ph.D. THESIS EVALUATION****(Preferably from IITs, NITs, Universities and Government Institutions)****(Not less than Associate Professor)**

Name and Roll No. of the Scholar :  
 Programme : Ph.D. FT/PT  
 Title of the Thesis :  
 Faculty & Dept. as per PG Qualification :  
 Name of the Supervisor :  
 Name of the Co-Supervisor (if applicable) :

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Name with full and correct postal address with pin code</b>	<b>Area of specialization</b>
1.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:
2.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:
3.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:
4.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:
5.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:

**Note:** For each expert, the list of publications in reputed Journals indexed with Scopus/Web of Science/Thomson Reuters/ISI with impact factor during the last five years to be enclosed.

**Supervisor**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Head of the Department**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Head of the Institution**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Annexure – 9****PANEL OF FOREIGN EXAMINERS FOR Ph.D. THESIS EVALUATION**

Name and Roll No. of the Scholar :  
 Programme : Ph.D. FT/PT (Internal / External)  
 Title of the Thesis :  
 Faculty & Dept. as per PG Qualification :  
 Name of the Supervisor :  
 Name of the Co-Supervisor (if applicable) :

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Name with full and correct postal address with zip code</b>	<b>Area of specialization</b>
1.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:
2.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:
3.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:
4.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:
5.	Name : Designation : Department : Address : Mobile :                                      Official E-mail:	<b>Area of specialization</b>  No. of Publications:

**Note:** For each expert, the list of publications in reputed Journals indexed with Scopus/Web of Science/Thomson Reuters/ISI with impact factor during the last five years to be enclosed.

**Supervisor**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Head of the Department**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)

**Head of the Institution**

(Signature with Name, Date and Seal)



**Name of the Institution:**

**Name of the Department:**

**Proceedings of the Ph.D. Viva-voce Examination of Mr. Saravanakumar. R held at 10:30 AM on 20.05.2020 at the Department of English, Annamalai University, Annamalainagar.**

The Ph.D. Viva-voce Examination of Mr. ....(Roll. No. ....) on his/her Ph.D. Thesis Entitled “ ..... ” was conducted on ..... At ..... in the Department of ....., Annamalai University, Annamalainagar.

**The following members of the Viva-voce Examination Board were present:**

1. Dr. P.Dhanavel, Professor of English, Indian Examiner  
Indian Institute of Technology,  
Chennai – 600 032.
2. Professor and Head, Internal Examiner  
Department of English,  
Annamalai University,  
Annamalainagar – 608 002.
3. Dr. V. Mohankumar , Professor of English, Supervisor& Convener  
Annamalai University,  
Annamalainagar – 608 002.

The Research scholar, Mr. .... presented the salient features of his/her Ph.D. work. This was followed by questions from the viva-voce examination members. The questions raised by the Foreign and Indian Examiners were also put to the scholar. The scholar answered the questions to the full satisfaction of the board members.

The corrections suggested by the Indian/Foreign examiner have been carried out and incorporated in the Thesis before the viva-voce examination.

Based on the scholars research work, his/her presentation and also the clarifications and answers by the scholar to the questions, the viva- voce board recommends ..... that Mr. .... be awarded Ph.D. Degree in the **Department of .....**

**Indian Examiner**

**Internal Examiner**

**Supervisor & Convener**

**Annexure – 11****Name of the Institution:****Name of the Department:**

List of Participants who attended the Public Viva-voce Examination in respect of **Mr** ....., **Department of** ..... on .....at ..... in the Seminar Hall, Department of ....., Annamalai University, Annamalainagar.

<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Designation &amp; Address</b>	<b>Signature</b>
1.	Prof. P. Kandasamy Indian Examiner	Professor and Head, Department of Sociology, Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai.	
2.	Prof. Raviramachandra Rao Internal Examiner	Professor and Head, Department of Sociology, Annamalai University.	
3.	Dr. Veerappan Supervisor & Convener	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Annamalai University.	
4.			
5.			
.			
.			
.			
25.			

**Indian Examiner****Internal Examiner****Supervisor & Convener**

**GUIDELINES FOR THE  
PREPARATION OF  
SYNOPSIS AND THESIS**



**GUIDELINES FOR THE PREPARATION OF SYNOPSIS**

Synopsis should outline the research problem, the methodology it and the summary and conclusion of the findings. The size of the Synopsis should not exceed 25 pages of typed matter reckoned from the first page to the last page including the list of references and list of publications of the scholar. The sequence in which the synopsis should be arranged is as follows with references and list of publications in separate pages.

- 1) Cover page and title page
- 2) Text divided into suitable headings (numbered consecutively)
- 3) References (not more than 12)
- 4) List of publications (those published/accepted for publications. Mention the impact factor of the journal- only Web of science or Scopus impact factor)

Standard A4 size (297 mm x 210 mm) bond paper may be used for preparing the synopsis. The synopsis should have the following page margins:

Top edge	:	30 to 35 mm
Bottom edge	:	25 to 30 mm
Left side	:	35 to 40 mm
Right side	:	20 to 25 mm

The synopsis should be prepared using good quality white paper preferably not lower than 80 GSM. One and half line spacing should be used for typing the general text. The general text shall be typed in Font Style Times New Roman and Font Size 13. One or two tables/figures may be included at appropriate places in the text of the synopsis and they should conform to the margin specification. All page numbers (Arabic numbers) should be typed without punctuation on the upper right hand corner 20 mm from top with the last digit in line with the right hand margin. Synopsis should be soft bound with black calico cloth and using flexible cover of thick white art paper. The cover should be printed in black letters on plain white background and the text for printing should be identical to what has been prescribed for the title page. The references such as journals, books, E-books, conference proceedings, patents, etc should be typed following the International standard.

A typical Specimen of Cover page and Title Page  
<Font style Times New Roman>

# MARKETING OF ORGANIC FOODS IN TAMIL NADU - A CONSUMER STUDY

<Font Size 18><1.15 line spacing>

## A SYNOPSIS

<Font Size 14>

*Submitted to the Annamalai University in partial fulfillment of the  
requirements for the award of the Degree of*

<Font Size 14><Italic><1.15 line spacing>

## DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN COMMERCE

<Font size 16>

*By*

<Font Size 14><Italic>

**R.TAMILVANAN**

**Roll No 2219030011**

<Font Size 16>

*Under the supervision of*

<Font Size 14><Italic>

**Dr. V.PIRABAKARAN**

<Font Size 16>

Professor

PG and Research Department of Commerce  
Government Arts College, C-Mutlur, Chidambaram - 608102

<Font Size 14>



**ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY**  
**ANNAMALAINAGAR - 608 002**  
**TAMIL NADU, INDIA**

<Font Size 16><1.15 line spacing>

**APRIL 2022**

<Font Size 14>

# **MARKETING OF ORGANIC FOODS IN TAMIL NADU - A CONSUMER STUDY**

**A SYNOPSIS**

*Submitted to the Annamalai University in partial fulfillment of the  
requirements for the award of the Degree of*

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN COMMERCE**

*By*

**R.TAMILVANAN  
Roll No 2219030011**

*Under the supervision of*

**Dr. V.PIRABAKARAN**

Professor

PG and Research Department of Commerce  
Government Arts College, C-Mutlur, Chidambaram – 608102



**ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY  
ANNAMALAINAGAR - 608 002**

**TAMIL NADU, INDIA**

**APRIL 2022**

## **GUIDELINES FOR THE PREPARATION OF THESIS**

The scholars are expected to read the guidelines carefully, and meticulously follow them in the preparation of the thesis. Non-compliance with any of these instructions may lead to the rejection of the thesis submitted.

### **1. GENERAL**

This Manual is intended to provide general guidelines to the research scholars in the preparation of the thesis. In general, the thesis shall report, in an organized and scholarly fashion, an account of original research work of the research scholar leading to the discovery of new facts or techniques or correlation of facts already known (analytical, experimental hardware oriented, etc.). Thesis shall demonstrate quality as to make a definite contribution to the advancement of knowledge and the research scholar's ability to undertake sustained research and present the findings in an appropriate manner with actual accomplishments of the work.

### **2. SIZE OF THE THESIS**

The size of the thesis shall be normally between 100 and 300 pages of typed matter reckoned from the title page to the last page of thesis including the reference section.

### **3. ARRANGEMENT OF THE CONTENTS OF THE THESIS**

The sequence in which the thesis material should be arranged and bound as follows:

- 1) Cover page and Title page (as shown in Annexure I)
- 2) Certificate (as shown in Annexure II)
- 3) Declaration by the Scholar (Annexure III)
- 4) Abstract
- 5) Acknowledgement (one page only)
- 6) Table of contents (Annexure IV)
- 7) List of Tables (Annexure V)
- 8) List of Figures (Annexure VI)
- 9) List of Abbreviations and Symbols (Annexure VII)
- 10) Chapters
- 11) Appendices (if applicable)
- 12) References
- 13) List of Publications

The Tables and Figures should be included subsequently after referring to them in the text of the thesis. The thesis starting from chapters should be printed on both sides.



#### **4. QUALITY OF PAPER AND MARGIN SPECIFICATIONS**

The thesis should be prepared using good quality white paper preferably not lower than 80 GSM. Standard A4 size bond paper may be used for preparing the thesis. The dimensions of the final bound thesis (5 copies) should be 290 mm x 205 mm.

The following page margins should be followed while preparing the thesis:

Top edge	:	30 to 35 mm
Bottom edge	:	25 to 30 mm
Left side	:	35 to 40 mm
Right side	:	20 to 25 mm

The Tables and figures should also conform to the margin specifications. Large size figures should be photographically or otherwise reduced to the appropriate size.

#### **5. MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION**

While preparing the thesis manuscript, attention should be paid to ensure that all textual matter is typewritten in the same format to the extent possible. Hence, some of the information required for the final typing of the thesis is presented in this section. The headings of all items from 2 to 12 listed in section 3 should be typed in upper case letters without punctuation and centered 50 mm below the top of the page. The text should start 4 spaces below the heading. The page numbering from 1 to 8 should be done using lower case Roman numerals and the pages from 9 to 12 should be numbered using Arabic numerals.

##### **5.1 Cover Page and title Page**

A specimen copy of the cover page and title page for the thesis is given in Annexure II.

##### **5.2 Certificate**

The certificate shall be typed in double line spacing using font style Times New Roman and Font size 12 as per the format shown in Annexure III. The certificate shall be signed by the Supervisor and shall be followed by the supervisor's name academic designation, department and full address of the institution where the supervisor has guided the scholar. Signature of the co-supervisor with details should be included wherever applicable.

##### **5.3 Abstract**

Abstract should be an essay type of description not exceeding four pages outlining the research problem, methodology used and summary of the findings. This shall be typed in one and a half line spacing using Font style Times New Roman and Font size 12.

##### **5.4 Acknowledgement**

It should be very brief and restricted to one page only when typed in one and a half line spacing. The scholar's signature shall be affixed at the bottom right end above the scholar's name typed in capitals.

**5.5 Table of contents**

The title page, certificate and acknowledgement will not find a place among the items listed in the Table of Contents, but the page numbers of which are in lower case Roman letters. One and a half line spacing should be adopted for typing the matter under this head. A specimen copy of the table of contents for the thesis is given in Annexure IV.

**5.6 List of Tables**

The list should use exactly the same captions as they are written above the tables in the text. One and a half line spacing should be used for typing under this heading.

**5.7 List of Figures**

The list should use exactly the same captions as they appear below the figures in the text. One and a half line spacing should be used for typing under this heading.

**5.8 List of symbols and abbreviations**

One and a half line spacing shall be used for typing the matter under this heading. Standard symbols, abbreviations, etc., shall be used.

**1.9 Chapters**

The chapters may be broadly classified into three parts: (i) introduction, (ii) the main theme of the thesis and (iii) results, discussion, summary and conclusion. The main chapters may be divided into several sections, divisions and sub-divisions. Each chapter should be given appropriate title. Titles and figures in a chapter should be placed in the immediate vicinity of the reference where they are cited.

**5.10 Appendices**

Appendices are provided to give supplementary information, which if included in the main text may serve as a distraction and spoil the central theme of the thesis. Appendices shall be numbered using Arabic numerals, e.g. Appendix 1, Appendix 2, etc. Tables and references in appendices should be numbered and referred at appropriate places just as in the case of chapters. Appendices shall carry the title of the work reported and the same title shall be included in the table of contents.

**5.11 List of References**

Any works of other researchers, if used either directly or indirectly, the origin of the material thus referred to should be indicated at appropriate places in the thesis. Such references in the form of research articles, monographs, books, review articles, patents and proceedings shall be cited in the thesis following the international standard. A citation should be placed wherever appropriate, preferably at the end of a sentence. All the citations shall be in the same font as the main text. The list of references should be typed 4 spaces below the heading "REFERENCES" in single line spacing using Font style Times New Roman and Font size 13.

### 5.12 List of Publications

The list of publications (those already published/accepted for publication in journals and papers presented in conferences/symposia) made by the research scholar during the period of research shall be reported in the table of contents.

### 5.13 Tables and Figures

Table means tabulated data in the body of the thesis as well as in the appendices. Others such as charts, graphs, maps, photographs and diagrams may be designated as figures. The table or figure including caption should be accommodated within the prescribed margin limits and should appear on the following page where their first reference is made. All tables and figures should be typed on the same quality paper used for the preparation of the text of the thesis. Two or more small tables or figures may be grouped and typed in a single page, if necessary. Wherever possible, the photograph(s) shall be reproduced on a full sheet of photographic paper or standard A4 size paper.

## 6. TYPING INSTRUCTIONS

**6.1 General:** The impressions on the typed/printed copies should be black in colour. One and a half line spacing should be used for typing the general text. The general text shall be typed in Font style Times New Roman and Font size 13. Long tables, long quotations, foot notes, multiline captions and references should be typed in single line spacing.

**6.2 Chapters:** The format for typing headings, division headings and sub-division headings are as follows

Chapter heading	CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION
Division heading	1.1 OUTLINE OF THESIS
Sub-division heading	1.1.1 Literature Review 1.1.1.1 Romanian views on archaeology

The word CHAPTER without punctuation should be centered 50 mm down from the top of the page. Two spaces below, the title of the chapter should be typed centrally in capital letters. The text should commence 4 spaces below this title, the first letter of the text starting 20 mm inside from the left hand margin.

The division and sub-division captions along with their numbering should be left justified. The typed material directly below division or sub-division heading should commence 2 spaces below it and should start typing 20 mm from the left hand margin. Within division or sub-division paragraphs are permitted and they should also commence 3 spaces below the last line of the preceding paragraph, with offset from the left hand margin by 20 mm.

## **7. NUMBERING INSTRUCTIONS**

### **7.1 Page Numbering**

All page numbers (whether it be in Roman or Arabic numbers) should be typed without punctuation on the upper right hand corner 20 mm from the top with the last digit in line with the right hand margin. The preliminary pages such as title page, acknowledgement, table of contents, etc. should be numbered in lower case Roman numerals. Pages of the main text starting with Chapter 1 should be consecutively numbered using Arabic numerals till the end of the thesis.

### **7.2 Numbering of Chapters, divisions and Sub-Divisions**

The numbering of chapters, divisions and sub-divisions should be done using Arabic numerals only and further decimal notation should be used for numbering the divisions and sub-divisions within a chapter. For example sub-division 2 under division 4 belonging to chapter 3 should be numbered as 3.2.4. The caption for the sub-division should immediately follow the number assigned to it. Appendices, if any, should also be numbered in an identical manner starting with appendix 1.

### **7.3 Numbering of tables and figures**

Tables and figures appearing anywhere in the thesis should have appropriate numbers. For example, if a Figure in Chapter 4 happens to be fifth, then assign 4.5 to that figure. Similar rules apply for tables. For example, if a table in chapter 3 happens to be second, then assign 3.2 to that table. If Figures or Tables appear in Appendices, then Table 3 in Appendix 1 will be designated as Table A1.3. Similarly for Figures.

### **7.4 Numbering of Equations**

Equations appearing in each chapter or appendix should be numbered serially, the numbering should commence afresh for each chapter or appendix. Thus for example, an equation appearing in chapter 3, if it happens to be the fourth equation in that chapter should be numbered as (3.4) thus:

$$y' + a(t)y = b(t) \quad (3.4)$$

While referring to this equation in the body of the thesis it should be referred to as equation (3.4).

## **8. BINDING SPECIFICATIONS**

Thesis side pinning/stitching, covered with wrapper printed on 300 GSM white art card and outer side gloss laminated, adhesive binding. The cover (white)color should be printed in black letters and the text for printing should be identical to what has been prescribed for the title page.

A typical Specimen of Cover page and Title Page

<Font style Times New Roman>

**MARKETING OF ORGANIC FOODS IN  
TAMIL NADU - A CONSUMER STUDY**

<Font Size 18><1.15 line spacing>

**A THESIS**

<Font Size 14>

*Submitted to the Annamalai University in partial fulfillment of the  
requirements for the award of the Degree of*

<Font Size 14><Italic><1.15 line spacing>

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN COMMERCE**

<Font size 16>

*By*

<Font Size 14><Italic>

**R.TAMILVANAN**

**Roll No 2219030011**

<Font Size 16>

*Under the supervision of*

<Font Size 14><Italic>

**Dr. V.PIRABAKARAN**

<Font Size 16>

Professor

PG and Research Department of Commerce  
Government Arts College, C-Mutlur, Chidambaram - 608102

<Font Size 14>



**ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY  
ANNAMALAINAGAR - 608 002  
TAMIL NADU, INDIA**

<Font Size 16><1.15 line spacing>

**APRIL 2022**

<Font Size 14>

**MARKETING OF ORGANIC FOODS IN  
TAMIL NADU - A CONSUMER STUDY**

**A THESIS**

*Submitted to the Annamalai University in partial fulfilment of the  
requirements for the award of the Degree of*

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN COMMERCE**

*By*

**R.TAMILVANAN  
Roll No 2219030011**

*Under the supervision of*

**Dr. V.PIRABAKARAN**

Professor

PG and Research Department of Commerce  
Government Arts College, C-Mutlur, Chidambaram – 608102



**ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY  
ANNAMALAINAGAR - 608 002  
TAMIL NADU, INDIA  
APRIL 2022**

**Dr. V. PIRABAKARAN**  
Professor  
PG & Research Department of Commerce  
Government Arts College



C-Mutlur, Chidambaram 608 102  
Tamil Nadu, INDIA  
Mobile: +91-9786867600  
E-mail: prabakar@gmail.com

## **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the thesis entitled **“MARKETING OF ORGANIC FOODS IN TAMIL NADU - A CONSUMER STUDY”** submitted to the **ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY** in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Commerce is a record of original research work done by **Mr. R.TAMILVANAN(Roll No. 2219030011)** during the period **2019-2022** of her research in the **PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE** at **GOVERNMENT ARTS COLLEGE, C-MUTLUR, CHIDAMBARAM**, under my supervision and guidance and the thesis has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree, Diploma, Associateship, Fellowship or other similar title to any candidate of any University.

This is also to certify that the thesis represents the independent work of the candidate.

(Dr. V. PIRABAKARAN)  
Research Supervisor

Counter signed by  
Head of the Department with Seal

Principal of the College with Seal

Place :

Date :

**DECLARATION**

I, **R.TAMILVANAN** hereby declare that the Ph.D. thesis entitled **“MARKETING OF ORGANIC FOODS IN TAMIL NADU - A CONSUMER STUDY”** submitted to the **ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY** in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Commerce in a record of original and independent research work done by me during the period 2019-2022 under the supervision and guidance of **Dr. V. PRABAKARAN**, Professor, PG and Research Department of Commerce, Government Arts College, C-Mutlur, Chidambaram and it has not formed the basis for the award of any Degree/Diploma/ Associateship/Fellowship or other similar title to any candidate in any University

Signature of the Research Scholar

(Roll No.: 2219030011)

Place:

Date:



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter No.	Title	Page No.
	<b>ABSTRACT</b>	
	<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	
	<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	
	<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS</b>	
<b>1.</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	
	1.1. POLLUTION	
	1.2. TYPES OF POLLUTION	
	1.2.1. Water Pollution	
	1.2.2. Soil Pollution	
	1.2.3. Noise Pollution	
	1.3. SOURCES OF AIR POLLUTION	
	1.3.1. Natural Sources	
	1.3.2. Anthropogenic Sources	
	1.4. EFFECTS OF AIR POLLUTION	
	1.4.1. Green Houses Gases	
	1.4.2. Indoor Air Quality	
	1.4.3. Accidents due to Air Pollutants	
	1.4.4. Health Effects	
	1.4.4.1. Effects on respiratory and cystic fibrosis	
	1.4.4.2. Effects on children	
	1.5. AIR POLLUTANTS SOURCES AND EFFECTS	
	1.5.1. Sources of NO <sub>x</sub>	
	1.5.1.1. Thermal NO <sub>x</sub>	
	1.5.1.2. Fuel NO <sub>x</sub>	
	1.5.2. Sources of Sulfur Dioxide	
	1.5.2.1. Effects of sulphur dioxide emissions	

<b>Chapter No.</b>	<b>Title</b>		<b>Page No.</b>
	1.6.	AUTOMOBILE EXHAUST AND THEIR EFFECTS	
	1.6.1.	CI Engine and Emission Control Techniques	
	1.6.2.	Basic Operation Principles of CI Engine	
	1.6.3.	Various Methods to Reduce Automobile Pollutants	
		1.6.3.1. Exhaust gas recirculation and deNO <sub>x</sub> system	
		1.6.3.2. Diesel particulate filters/catalysts	
		1.6.3.3. Humid air motor system	
	1.7.	DEFINITION AND CHEMISTRY OF NO <sub>x</sub>	
	1.8.	OVERVIEW OF THE EMISSION NORMS IN INDIA	
	1.8.1.	Control of Emissions	
		1.8.1.1. Cleaning up the emissions	
	1.9.	CATALYTIC CONVERTERS	
	1.9.1.	Two-way Catalytic Converters	
	1.9.2.	Three-way Catalytic Converters	
		1.9.2.1. Oxygen storage in three-way converters	
	1.10.	COMPONENTS OF A CATALYTIC CONVERTER	
	1.10.1.	Core or Substrate	
	1.10.2.	Wash Coat	
	1.11.	SCOPE AND OBJECTIVES OF THE PRESENT INVESTIGATION	
<b>2.</b>	<b>EXPERIMENTAL METHODS</b>		
	2.1.	MATERIALS AND METHODS	
	2.1.1.	Materials	
	2.1.2.	Synthesis of Mesoporous MCM-41	
	2.2.	CHARACTERIZATION OF THE PREPARED CATALYSTS	
	2.2.1.	X-Ray Diffraction Study	
	2.2.2.	Nitrogen Adsorption and Desorption Study	

Chapter No.	Title		Page No.
	2.2.3.	Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	
	2.3.	CATALYTIC STUDIES	
	2.3.1.	Catalytic Reduction of NO with Acetone	
	2.3.2.	Catalytic Reduction of NO with Methane Vapour	
<b>3.</b>	<b>COPPER CONTAINING MICROPOROUS H-ZSM-5 ZEOLITE FOR THE REDUCTION OF NO<sub>x</sub> IN THE EXHAUST FLUE GAS</b>		
	3.1.	CHARACTERIZATION OF THE PREPARED CATALYSTS	
	3.1.1.	X-Ray Diffraction	
	3.1.2.	Nitrogen Adsorption and Desorption Study	
	3.2.	CATALYTIC REDUCTION OF NO <sub>x</sub> USING ACETONE VAPOUR AS THE REDUCING AGENT	
<b>4.</b>	<b>COPPER CONTAINING MESOPOROUS MCM-41 MATERIALS FOR THE REDUCTION OF NO<sub>x</sub> IN THE EXHAUST FLUE GAS</b>		
	4.1.	IMPORTANCE OF MESOPOROUS Cu-MCM-41 CATALYSTS	
	4.2.	CHARACTERIZATION OF MESOPOROUS CATALYSTS	
	4.2.1.	X-Ray Diffraction	
	4.2.2.	Nitrogen Adsorption and Desorption Study	
<b>5.</b>	<b>SUPPORTED CeO<sub>2</sub>-ZrO<sub>2</sub> CATALYSTS FOR THE SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION OF NO<sub>x</sub></b>		
	5.1.	INTRODUCTION	
	5.2.	CATALYSTS CHARACTERIZATION	
	5.2.1.	X-Ray Diffraction	
	5.2.2.	Nitrogen Adsorption and Desorption Study	
<b>6.</b>	<b>SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION</b>		
	<b>REFERENCES</b>		
	<b>LIST OF PUBLICATIONS</b>		

**LIST OF TABLES**

<b>Table No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1.1.	Indian emission standards for 4-wheel vehicles	
3.1.	Physico-chemical characteristics of the prepared materials	
4.1.	Physico-chemical characteristics of nano and composite materials	
5.1.	BET surface area and crystallite size of the catalysts	

### LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No.	Title	Page No.
1.1.	Operating cycle for a four-stroke CI engine	
1.2.	General composition and typical diesel particle	
1.3.	Typical diesel particle size and distribution	
2.1.	Schematic representation of the experimental set-up for the reduction of NO <sub>x</sub> with acetone vapour	
2.2.	Schematic representation of the experimental set-up for the reduction of NO <sub>x</sub> with methane vapour	
3.1.	XRD patterns of H-ZSM-5	
3.2.	XRD patterns of Cu-ZSM-5	
3.3.	N <sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption isotherm of H-ZSM-5	
4.1.	XRD patterns of MCM-41	
4.2.	XRD patterns of Al-MCM-41 (50)	
4.3.	XRD patterns of Cu-MCM-41 (50)	
5.1.	XRD patterns of (a) CeO <sub>2</sub> (b) ZrO <sub>2</sub> , (c) CeO <sub>2</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub> , (d) CeO <sub>2</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub> /SiO <sub>2</sub> , (e) CeO <sub>2</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub> /Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> and (f) CuO/CeO <sub>2</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub>	
5.2.	Raman Spectra of (a) CeO <sub>2</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub> /SiO <sub>2</sub> and (b) CeO <sub>2</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub> /Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	
5.3.	TGA and derivative curve of CeO <sub>2</sub> -ZrO <sub>2</sub> /Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	

**LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS****ABBREVIATIONS**

AES	–	Atomic Emission Spectroscopy
AIR	–	Air Injection Reactor
BET	–	Brunauer-Emmet-Teller
CFC	–	Chlorofluorocarbon
cm <sup>3</sup> /min	–	Cubic Centimetre per minute
cm <sup>3</sup> /g	–	Cubic Centimetre per gram
CNG	–	Compressed Natural Gas
DRS UV-Vis	–	Diffuse Reflectance Ultraviolet Visible
EDX	–	Energy Dispersive X-Ray
EPR	–	Electron Paramagnetic Resonance
FT-IR	–	Fourier Transform Infra-Red
GC	–	Gas Chromatography
IUPAC	–	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
KHz	–	Kilo Hertz
LPG	–	Liquid Petroleum Gas
·m	–	Micrometre
nm	–	Nanometre
·C	–	Degree Celsius
RT	–	Retention Time
RH	–	Relative Humidity
PCR	–	Polymerase Chain Reaction
UNDP	–	United Nations Development Programme
WTO	–	World Trade Organisation
FRBM	–	Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management
BE	–	Budget Estimate
RE	–	Revised Estimate

**SYMBOLS**

$\omega$	–	Absolute frequency
$\rho$	–	Density of the fluid
$\theta$	–	Direction of wave propagation
$\Omega$	–	Frequency of the waves
$\varphi$	–	Potential function
$\alpha$	–	Alpha
Å	–	Angstrom
$\beta$	–	Beta
%	–	Percentage
$\gamma$	–	Surface tension
$\theta$	–	Theta
$\lambda$	–	Wavelength
$\Psi$	–	Psi

## **INSTRUCTIONS FOR FILLING IN THE APPLICATION**

### **Application**

The registration of application is through online mode only.

University website: [[www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in/adm/index.php](http://www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in/adm/index.php)]

## **PROCEDURE FOR REGISTRATION OF ONLINE APPLICATION**

### **General Instructions for Applicants**

- i. Online Application Number is the Registration Number of the Annamalai University Ph.D. Admissions, 2024.
- ii. The candidates seeking admission should register and apply only through online by logging onto **[www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in/adm/index.php](http://www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in/adm/index.php)**
- iii. The guidelines for registration are available on the Annamalai University Website Portal.
- iv. The hard copy of the filled in online application should be sent with all the following enclosures either by speed / Registered post or in person to

**THE REGISTRAR  
ANNAMALAI UNIVERSITY  
ANNAMALAINAGAR  
CHIDAMBARAM – 608 002  
CUDDALORE DISTRICT  
TAMIL NADU**

**and should reach on or before 22.07.2024 – 5.30 pm.**

1. S.S.L.C Mark sheet
2. H.Sc. Mark sheet
3. U.G. Mark sheet & Degree Certificate
4. P.G. Mark sheet & Degree Certificate
5. M.Phil. Mark sheet & Degree Certificate (if applicable)
6. N.O.C from employer (Part time)
7. Co-Supervisor acceptance letter (if applicable)
8. Transfer Certificate
9. Community Certificate

**At the time of interview, the candidates are directed to report and produce all the above certificates in original for verification.**

This brochure-cum-prospectus is published for enlightening those who intend to apply for admission to **Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)**, at Annamalai University during 2024-25.

The contents covered are subject to change from time to time and the University may make such changes without notice.

The University will provide additional information in response to enquiries from individuals and institutions.

### **AT A GLANCE**

#### **Admission to the Doctor of Philosophy for the Year 2024-25.**

Online Registration Application Commences from: 12.06.2024

Last date for Online Registration Application : 12.07.2024 at 5.30 p.m.

Last date for Receipt of hard copy of

Online application along with enclosure: 22.07.2024 at 5.30 p.m.

Date of Entrance Test & Interview will be notified in the University website

Online application form along with regulations will be available at

University website **[www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in/adm/index.php](http://www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in/adm/index.php)**

**Online Application Fee: Rs. 1500/-**

**For details, Please refer the University website  
[www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in](http://www.annamalaiuniversity.ac.in)**